

1 Fundamentals of Computer

- 1.1 *Introduction, characteristics, types and application of computer*
- 1.2 *Components and architecture of computers : I/O devices, CPU, storage devices*
- 1.3 *Disk operating system (DOS) : Basic internal and external commands*
- 1.4 *MS windows operating system : Desktop, file and folder management, control panel, device drivers and utilities, task manager*
- 1.5 *Computer security : Computer virus, worm, trojan horse, malware, antivirus and its use*

2 Operating system

- 2.1 *Definition, types and functions of operating system*
- 2.2 *Basic components of operating system*
- 2.3 *Allocation of resources*
- 2.4 *CPU scheduling concept*
- 2.5 *Disk allocation and scheduling methods*
- 2.6 *Memory management*
- 2.7 *Process management system*

3 Internet and World Wide Web

- 3.1 *Introduction of WWW, Internet Protocols, URL and internet addressing*
- 3.2 *WWW, Websites and webpage, web browsers, web searching*
- 3.3 *Introduction to Email*
- 3.4 *Introduction to HTML*
 - 3.4.1 *HTML document*
 - 3.4.2 *HTML tags*
 - 3.4.3 *Working with text, hyperlinks, Images, lists, forms, tables, frames*
 - 3.4.4 *Familiarity with cascading style sheet and script*

4 Number System and Digital Logic

- 4.1 *Decimal, binary, octal, hexadecimal number system and conversion*
- 4.2 *Logic functions and Boolean Algebra*
- 4.3 *Digital logic*
- 4.4 *Simple features using Boolean Algebra*

- 4.5 *Introductions of truth tables, operators & operands*
- 4.6 *Logic gates : AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, XOR and XNOR - its definition, use, truth table logic symbols*

5 Database management

- 5.1 *Introduction*
- 5.2 *Types of DBMS, hierarchal model, network model, relational database model, object oriented model*
- 5.3 *Relational languages : SQL, DDL, DML and QBE*
- 5.4 *Basic SQL operations*
 - 5.4.1 *Common data types*
 - 5.4.2 *Writing basic SQL SELECT statements*
 - 5.4.3 *Restricting and sorting data*
 - 5.4.4 *Single row function*
 - 5.4.5 *Displaying data from multiple table*
 - 5.4.6 *Aggregating data using group functions*
 - 5.4.7 *Sub-queries, manipulating data, creating and managing tables*
 - 5.4.8 *Creating views and controlling user access.*

6 Programming Language

- 6.1 *Overview of programming language : History, programming paradigms, virtual machines, compiler, interpreters, algorithm development, flowchart and pseudocodes*
- 6.2 *Concept of procedural programming, structural programming, object-oriented programming*
- 6.3 *C-programming language*
 - 6.3.1 *Data types in C*
 - 6.3.2 *Variables and constants*
 - 6.3.3 *Simple statement and compound statements*
 - 6.3.4 *Logical and conditional expressions*
 - 6.3.5 *Arrays types and definitions*
 - 6.3.6 *Functions*
 - 6.3.7 *Structures and unions*
 - 6.3.8 *Pointers*
 - 6.3.9 *Error and debugging.*

7 Networking

- 7.1 *Basics of computer networking : Definition and network models*
- 7.2 *Network architecture and topologies*
 - 7.2.1 *Definition and use*

- 7.2.2 Types of architecture : LAN, MAN and WAN
- 7.2.3 Types of topologies : Star, ring, tree, mesh and hybrid
- 7.3 Network media types and devices : Twisted-pair cable, coaxial cable, optical fibre, wireless communication, bridge, switches and router
- 7.4 Network servers and protocols : HTTP, DHCP, SMTP, DNS, FTP, POP and IMAP
- 7.5 Network security : Introduction, virus protection, local security, network access, internet security
- 7.6 Disaster recovery : The need for disaster recovery, disaster recovery plan, data backup and fault tolerance

विषयगत परीक्षाको प्रश्न योजना (Specification Grid)

Unit	Scope of Curriculum	Contentwise question weight	Full Marks
1.	Fundamentals of Computer	10 *1	10
2.	Operating system	10 *1	10
3.	Internet and World Wide Web	10 *1	10
4.	Number System and Digital Logic		
5.	Database management	10 *1	10
6.	Programming Language	10 *1	10
7.	Networking	10 *1	10
	Total	10*6	60